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## FOREIGN REPORTS.

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### AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

#### Cholera—Cholera Carriers.

Cholera has been notified in Austria-Hungary as follows:

*Austria*.—May 23 to June 5, 1915, 206 cases with 44 deaths.

*Bosnia-Herzegovina*.—May 16 to 29, 1915, 12 cases with 5 deaths.

*Croatia-Slavonia*.—May 24 to June 7, 1915, 47 cases with 15 deaths.

*Hungary*.—May 31 to June 13, 1915, 305 cases with 110 deaths.

During the period from May 23 to June 5, 1915, 6 cholera carriers were found in two districts of Bosnia-Herzegovina.

### CHILE.

#### Plague—Coquimbo.

On August 7, 1915, two cases of plague were reported in Coquimbo, Chile.

### CHINA.

#### Examination of Rats—Shanghai.

During the two weeks ended July 3, 1915, 476 rats were examined at Shanghai. No plague infection was found.

#### Plague—Amoy.

On June 14, 1915, the increase of plague at Amoy and the finding of dead rats in many districts of the city were reported. During the week ended June 26, 1915, it was estimated that 40 deaths from plague were occurring daily. One case was notified at Kulangsu, the international settlement, during the week ended June 26.

### DUTCH EAST INDIES.

#### Batavia and Tandjong Priok Free From Cholera.

The ports of Batavia and Tandjong Priok, Java, were declared free from cholera June 5, 1915.

### GERMANY.

#### Cholera.

During the period from June 13 to July 2, 1915, cholera was notified in Germany as follows: Jagerndorf, district of Breslau, 1 case; Rosenberg and Slaventzitz, district of Oppeln, 1 case each; Sachsenhausen, district of Wiesbaden, 1 case.

**Typhus Fever.**

Typhus fever has been notified in Germany as follows: Week ended June 26, 1915, 13 cases occurring among German soldiers. The cases were distributed in the Government districts of Erfurt, Oppeln, and Schleswig, and in Saxony, Saxe-Weimar, and Lubeck. Week ended July 3, 1915, 76 cases, occurring among soldiers in the Government districts of Cassel, Erfurt, Stettin, and Posen, and in Brunswick and Saxe-Weimar. The disease was reported present among prisoners of war in prison camps.

**GREECE.****Plague—Zante.**

During the period from August 1 to 11, 1915, 12 cases of plague occurred at Zante, Greece.

**RUSSIA.****Cholera—Caucasus.**

Cholera has been reported present in Caucasus, Russia.

**TYPHUS FEVER.****Reports Received During Week Ended August 13, 1915.<sup>1</sup>**

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Austria-Hungary:				
Austria.....	May 9-22.....	567	.....	Among soldiers, prisoners, and refugees.
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	May 2-15.....	64	.....	Mainly among military.
China:				
Antung.....	June 28-July 4....	1	.....	
Mukden.....	July 3.....		.....	Present.
Dutch East Indies:				
Java—				
Batavia.....	June 6-19.....	18	4	
Germany.....	June 20-26.....	13	.....	Present among prisoners of war in prison camps.
Do.....	June 27-July 3....	76	.....	Do.
Great Britain and Ireland:				
Dublin.....	July 4-10.....	1	.....	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	June 20-July 3....	3	.....	
Russia:				
Petrograd.....	June 6-19.....	1	2	
Spain:				
Madrid.....	June 1-30.....		1	
Switzerland:				
Zurich.....	July 4-10.....	1	.....	
Turkey in Asia:				
Jaffa.....	May 30-June 19...	4	4	

<sup>1</sup> From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources.

## TYPHUS FEVER—Continued.

Reports Received from June 26 to August 6, 1915.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Austria-Hungary:				
Austria.....	Apr. 25-May 8....	645	.....	Mainly among soldiers, prisoners of war, and persons from Galicia; 6 among the civil population, of which 1 in Vienna.
Hungary:				
Budapest.....	May 16-June 12....	12	4	
Azores:				
Terceira.....	May 23-29.....	1	.....	July 24, 1915; present.
Canary Islands:				
Santa Cruz de Tenerife.....	May 16-June 19....	.....	2	
China:				
Hungtaohotze Station.....	Apr. 19-25.....	1	.....	On Eastern Chinese Ry.
Mukden.....	June 6-12.....	.....	.....	Present.
Tientsin.....	do.....	.....	1	
Cuba:				
Santiago.....	July 4-10.....	2	2	
Dutch East Indies:				
Java.....	Apr. 25-May 1.....	13	3	Mid-Java.
Do.....	Apr. 27-May 10....	22	4	West Java.
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	May 21-June 17....	119	35	
Cairo.....	May 7-June 3.....	70	95	
Port Said.....	do.....	2	3	
Germany.....	May 16-22.....	12	.....	In German soldiers and 1 prison-camp employee; among prisoners of war in 14 districts and in Saxony and Hesse.
Do.....	June 6-19.....	20	.....	Among military: Present in prison camps.
Aix la Chapelle.....	May 30-June 5.....	.....	1	
Bremen.....	May 30-June 12....	1	1	
Breslau.....	May 30-June 5.....	5	.....	
Koningsberg.....	June 6-12.....	3	.....	
Leipzig.....	do.....	.....	1	
Great Britain and Ireland:				
Dublin.....	May 23-June 12....	5	.....	
Glasgow.....	May 29.....	1	.....	
Newcastle.....	June 27-July 3....	1	.....	
Greece:				
Athens.....	June 14-25.....	.....	1	
Saloniki.....	May 30-June 19....	.....	10	
Italy:				
Florence.....	May 1-31.....	5	1	
Turin.....	May 17-23.....	1	.....	
Japan:				
Tokyo.....	June 7-13.....	2	.....	
Mexico:				
Agascalientes.....	June 21-27.....	.....	1	
Russia:				
Moscow.....	May 2-June 5.....	148	42	
Petrograd.....	May 9-29.....	8	.....	
Riga.....	Mar. 1-31.....	1	1	
Do.....	June 6-12.....	1	.....	
Warsaw.....	.....	.....	.....	Sept. 27-Oct. 31, 1914: Cases, 31; Nov. 1-28, 1914: Cases, 31; deaths, 1. Maximum incidence, Nov. 22-28: Cases, 20; deaths, 1.
Serbia.....	Apr. 27.....	.....	.....	Prevalent.
Switzerland:				
Zurich.....	May 30-June 5....	1	.....	
Turkey in Asia:				
Adana.....	May 9-15.....	.....	.....	Present.
Beirut.....	May 27-June 2....	2	1	
Harput.....	Apr. 1-30.....	.....	.....	Do.
Jaffa.....	Apr. 25-May 29....	11	3	
Mersina.....	May 9-29.....	2	2	
Tarsus.....	do.....	.....	.....	Do.
Trebizond.....	.....	.....	.....	October, 1914-May 22, 1915: 6,000 fatal cases (estimated).
Tripoli.....	May 9-15.....	1	1	

## CHOLERA, PLAGUE, AND SMALLPOX.

Reports Received During Week Ended August 13, 1915.<sup>1</sup>

## CHOLERA.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Austria-Hungary:				
Austria.....	May 23-June 5....	206	44	
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	May 16-29.....	12	5	
Croatia-Slavonia.....	May 24-June 7....	47	15	
Hungary.....	May 31-June 13....	305	110	
Germany:				
Breslau district—				
Jägerndorf.....	June 13-July 2....	1	.....	
Oppeln—				
Rosenberg.....	.....do.....	1	.....	
Slaventzitz.....	.....do.....	1	.....	
India:				
Rangoon.....				May 1-31, 1915: 1 case, 1 death.
Indo China:				
Saigon.....	June 13-19.....	118	82	
Russia:				
Caucasus.....				Present.
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	June 6-12.....	1	1	

## PLAGUE.

Brazil:				
Bahia.....	June 20-26.....	1	1	
Chile:				
Coquimbo.....	Aug. 7.....	2	.....	
China:				
Amoy.....	June 13-19.....	.....	.....	Increasing.
Do.....	June 20-26.....	.....	.....	40 deaths daily (estimated). At
				Kulangsü, international set-
				tlement, 1 case.
Hongkong.....	.....do.....	6	6	
Dutch East Indies:				
Java.....	June 21-July 3....	62	61	East Java.
Surabaya.....	May 30-June 12....	4	4	
Egypt:				
Fayoum, province.....	July 2-9.....	4	.....	
Minieh, province.....	July 6-11.....	5	2	
Port Said.....	July 6-12.....	3	1	
India:				
Bassein.....	.....do.....	.....	3	
Bombay.....	June 20-26.....	6	7	
Karachi.....	June 13-26.....	49	48	
Mandalay.....	June 6-12.....	.....	1	
Moulmein.....	.....do.....	.....	1	
Rangoon.....	June 13-19.....	12	13	May 1-31, 1915: Cases, 54; deaths, 53.
Indo China:				
Saigon.....	.....do.....	3	3	
Turkey in Asia:				
Bagdad.....	June 7-13.....	57	54	
Union of South Africa:				
Cape Province—				
Tarka, district.....	June 16.....	1	.....	

## SMALLPOX.

Australia:				
New South Wales—				
Cessnock.....	June 25-July 1....	1	.....	
Kurri.....	.....do.....	4	.....	
Standford Morthyr.....	.....do.....	1	.....	
Canada:				
Toronto.....	July 18-24.....	1	.....	
China:				
Nanking.....	June 27-July 3....	.....	.....	Present.
Shanghai.....	June 12-25.....	.....	3	
Dutch East Indies:				
Java.....	May 30-June 12....	37	9	Mid Java.
Do.....	June 6-19.....	86	22	West Java.
Batavia.....	.....do.....	.....	7	
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	June 25-July 1....	4	1	

<sup>1</sup> From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources.

**CHOLERA, PLAGUE, AND SMALLPOX—Continued.****Reports Received During Week Ended August 13, 1915—Continued.****SMALLPOX—Continued.**

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Germany.....				June 20-July 3, 1915: Cases, 8.
Government districts—				
Breslau.....	June 20-July 3....	1		
Merseburg.....	.....do.....	1		
Oppeln.....	.....do.....	4		
Potsdam.....	.....do.....	2		
India:				
Bombay.....	June 20-26.....	10	5	
Pegu.....	June 6-12.....	1		
Rangoon.....	June 13-19.....	6	5	May 1-31, 1915: Cases, 37; deaths, 14.
Italy:				
Milan.....	May 1-31.....	1		
Mexico:				
Frontera.....	July 4-17.....	11	7	
Russia:				
Petrograd.....	June 6-19.....	79	30	
Riga.....	June 27-July 3....	7		
Vladivostok.....	May 29-June 4....	1		
Spain:				
Madrid.....	June 1-30.....		3	
Seville.....	.....do.....		3	
Valencia.....	July 3-17.....	17	1	
Switzerland:				
Basel.....	June 27-July 3....	1		
Turkey in Asia:				
Haifa.....	June 14-20.....	1		

**Reports Received from June 26 to August 6, 1915.****CHOLERA.**

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Austria-Hungary:				
Austria.....	May 2-22.....	33	8	July 3-17, 1915: 5 cases in Galicia.
Vienna.....	May 9-15.....	9	3	Among soldiers and prisoners.
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	Apr. 25-May 15....	116	41	96 cholera carriers in 3 localities.
Croatia-Slavonia.....	May 3-24.....	23	6	14 among soldiers.
Hungary.....	Apr. 26-May 31....	205	77	May 16-23: 5 additional cases notified.
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	Apr. 25-May 22....	8	1	
China:				
Hongkong.....	May 2-8.....	1	1	
Dutch East Indies:				
Java—				
Batavia.....	Apr. 25-June 5....	56	50	
Germany:				
Sachsenhausen.....	July 16.....	1	1	Corrected date: June 13-July 2.
India:				
Akyab.....	May 16-29.....		2	
Bassein.....	Apr. 18-June 5....		22	Epidemic.
Bombay.....	June 6-12.....	2	2	
Calcutta.....	Apr. 25-June 5....		141	
Madras.....	May 2-June 5.....	4	5	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 24-June 12....	2	3	
Indo-China.....				Jan. 1-31, 1915: Cases, 284; deaths, 178.
Saigon.....	May 2-June 12....	538	224	
Provinces—				
Anam.....	Jan. 1-31.....	3	2	
Cochin China.....	.....do.....	243	158	
Tonkin.....	.....do.....	38	18	
Serbia.....	June 25-July 2....	2		
Siam:				
Bangkok.....	Apr. 19-May 15....		4	
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	May 9-15.....	1		

## CHOLERA, PLAGUE, AND SMALLPOX—Continued.

## Reports Received from June 26 to August 6, 1915—Continued.

## PLAGUE.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Bahrein, island.....	Apr. 1-30.....	.....	.....	Present.
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 9-29.....	3	3	
China:				
Amoy.....	May 2-June 5.....	.....	.....	Present. Present in Sio-Khe
Hongkong.....	May 9-June 19.....	46	40	Valley, 60 miles inland.
Dutch East Indies:				
Java.....				Jan. 1-Feb. 25, 1915: Cases, 2,094;
Do.....	Mar. 12-25.....	326	295	deaths, 1,864.
Do.....	Mar. 26-May 20.....	582	521	
Surabaya.....	Apr. 18-May 29.....	9	8	
Ecuador:				
Guayaquil.....	May 1-31.....	1	.....	
Egypt.....				Jan. 1-May 20, 1915: Cases, 93;
Alexandria.....	May 21-27.....	.....	1	deaths, 48.
Assiout, province.....	May 14-June 3.....	7	2	
Fayoum, province.....	May 14-June 30.....	45	9	
Galioubeh, province.....	May 14-27.....	1	.....	
Minieh, province.....	May 14-June 12.....	5	3	
Port Said.....	May 28-June 10.....	4	2	
Hawaii:				
Paauhau.....	June 29.....	1	.....	
India				
Bassein.....	Apr. 18-June 5.....	.....	55	
Bombay.....	May 2-June 12.....	111	100	
Calcutta.....	Apr. 25-June 5.....	.....	55	
Henzada.....	May 2-8.....	1	.....	
Karachi.....	May 2-June 12.....	558	475	
Mandalay.....	Apr. 25-June 5.....	.....	2	
Moulmein.....	May 23-June 5.....	.....	4	
Myingyam.....	Apr. 5-17.....	.....	1	
Pegu.....	Apr. 18-May 1.....	.....	5	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 18-June 12.....	83	51	Apr. 1-30, 1915: Cases, 40; deaths,
Toungoo.....	Apr. 25-May 1.....	.....	38	39.
Indo-China:				
Saigon.....	May 9-June 12.....	7	3	Jan. 1-31, 1915: Cases, 73; deaths,
Provinces—				58.
Anam.....	Jan. 1-31.....	36	33	
Cambodia.....	.....do.....	18	18	
Cochin China.....	.....do.....	19	7	
Japan:				
Taiwan, island—				
Kagi.....	May 30-June 26.....	6	5	
Tokyo.....	May 31-June 13.....	5	5	
Persia:				
Mohammerah.....	Apr. 10-June 1.....	3	.....	
Peru:				
Callao.....	May 3-9.....	1	.....	
Lima (city).....	.....do.....	1	.....	
Mollendo.....	.....do.....	1	.....	
Salaverry.....	Apr. 26-May 27.....	2	.....	May 30. Vicinity.
Trujillo.....	May 3-9.....	2	.....	May 30. 7 cases in hospital.
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	Apr. 25-June 5.....	4	1	
Turkey in Asia:				
Bagdad.....	May 2-June 5.....	647	466	
Union of South Africa:				
Cape Province—				
Tarka, district.....	June 2.....	1	1	
Wodehouse, district.....	June 5.....	2	2	At Dordrecht.
Zanzibar:				
Zanzibar.....	Mar. 1-31.....	.....	1	

## CHOLERA, PLAGUE, AND SMALLPOX—Continued.

## Reports Received from June 26 to August 6, 1915—Continued.

## SMALLPOX.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Australia:				
New South Wales—				
New Castle District—				
Cessnock.....	June 10-17.....	3		
Kurri Kurri.....	May 26.....	2		
Victoria—				
Melbourne.....	Apr. 20.....	1		At Point Nepean quarantine station, from S. S. Lord Derby from Rangoon.
Western Australia—				
Fremantle.....	Apr. 27.....	1		At Woodmans Point quarantine station, from S. S. City of Baroda from Calcutta via Colombo.
Austria-Hungary:				
Austria.....	May 2-15.....	275		
Dalmatia, Province.....	May 2-8.....	1		
Vienna.....	May 23-June 3.....	22	7	Aug., 1914-May 8, 1915: Cases, 1,487; deaths, 316. May 9-15, 1915: Cases, 28.
Hungary—				
Budapest.....	May 2-June 12....	265	1	
Brazil:				
Rio de Janeiro.....	Apr. 18-June 15...	88	24	
Canada:				
Ontario—				
Hamilton.....	June 1-30.....	2	4	
Sarnia.....	June 13-19.....	1		
Toronto.....	June 6-26.....	5		
Quebec—				
Montreal.....	June 13-July 24...	9		
Sherbrooke.....	June 1-30.....		1	
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	May 2-29.....	21	7	
China:				
Chungking.....	May 23-June 19...			Present.
Foochow.....	May 9-22.....			Do.
Hongkong.....	May 9-June 12....	7	4	
Nanking.....	June 20-26.....			Do.
Shanghai.....	May 9-June 6.....	4	2	Natives.
Tientsin.....	May 16-22.....		1	
Dutch East Indies:				
Java.....	Apr. 18-June 5....	106	29	Mid Java.
Do.....	Apr. 27-May 29....	287	75	West Java.
Batavia.....	Apr. 25-May 22....		22	Natives.
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	May 21-June 17...	33	11	
Cairo.....	Apr. 30-June 3....	10	3	
Germany.....				Total, May 16-22, 1915: 1 case.
Hamburg.....	June 6-12.....	1		
Government districts—				
Allenstein.....	June 13-19.....	1		
Arnsberg.....	do.....	1		
Danzig.....	do.....	2		
Gumbinnen.....	May 23-29.....	2		
Marienwerder.....	do.....	2		
Oppeln.....	May 16-June 12....	3		
Posen.....	May 30-June 5....	3		
Potsdam.....	June 13-19.....	1		
Great Britain:				
Bristol.....	Mar. 21-May 22....	29	7	1 from vessel from Bombay. Maximum incidence, Apr. 4-17: Cases, 22; deaths, 2.
London.....	May 30-June 12....	3		
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	May 23-29.....		1	
India:				
Bassein.....	May 2-8.....		1	
Bombay.....	May 2-June 12....	158	86	
Calcutta.....	Apr. 25-June 5....		237	
Karachi.....	May 2-June 12....	23	4	
Madras.....	May 2-June 19....	11	4	
Moulmein.....	May 23-29.....		1	
Pegu.....	Apr. 18-24.....		1	
Rangoon.....	Apr. 18-June 12...	75	29	



## CHOLERA, PLAGUE, AND SMALLPOX—Continued.

Reports Received from June 26 to August 6, 1915—Continued.

## SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases. Deaths.		Remarks.
Indo-China, provinces:				
Anam.....	Jan. 1-31.....			Present.
Cambodia.....	.....do.....	23	5	
Cochin China.....	.....do.....	12		
Saigon.....	May 23-29.....	1	1	
Tonkin.....	Jan. 1-31.....	56	12	
Japan:				
Taiwan, island.....	May 23-29.....	1		
Mexico:				
Aguascalientes.....	June 7-July 4.....		8	
Frontera.....	May 23-July 3.....	87	31	
Mazatlan.....	June 23-July 13.....		3	
Monterey.....	June 14-July 4.....	6		
Progreso.....	June 6-July 17.....	4	1	
Salina Cruz.....	June 1-30.....	4	1	Soldier from San Geronimo.
Vera Cruz.....	June 7-July 10.....	44	24	
Portugal:				
Lisbon.....	May 23-July 3.....	20		
Russia:				
Moscow.....	May 2-15.....	19	5	
Petrograd.....	May 8-29.....	95	29	
Riga.....	May 9-June 12.....	48		Mar. 1-31; 1915: Cases, 89; deaths, 22. Sept. 27-Oct. 31, 1914: Cases, 51; deaths, 16. Nov. 1-28, 1914: Cases, 70; deaths, 23.
Warsaw.....				
Serbia.....	Apr. 21-May 3.....	356		
Spain:				
Seville.....	May 1-31.....		4	
Valencia.....	May 30-July 3.....	45	9	
Straits Settlements:				
Penang.....	Apr. 25-May 15.....	6	2	
Singapore.....	May 23-29.....	1		
Switzerland:				
Basel.....	May 16-June 19.....	17		
Turkey in Asia:				
Bagdad.....	May 2-8.....			Present.
Beirut.....	May 16-June 19.....	29	12	
Haifa.....	May 3-16.....	5		
Jaffa.....	May 9-29.....	2		
Mersina.....	May 30-June 5.....	1		
Tripoli.....	May 2-8.....			Do.